# Educational Value of Character Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari and Implications in Guidance and Counseling Services

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Keywords: Character Education Values, Guidance Services and Counseling, Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari.

Abstract: Character education is currently a hot topic in the world of education, especially formal education in schools. The government also supports through the reinforcement of strengthening the character education. Indonesia is rich in culture of course has characteristics in every area scattered from sabang to marauke. South Kalimantan as one part of Indonesia has a special characteristic of its strong community with religious keislam, which where the nuance is instilled by one of Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari. He is a great scholar in South Kalimantan Province and he is a very productive person in his time. Many of the books he corals include: (1) sabilal muhtadin (fiqh book), (2) ushuluddin treatise (tauhid), (3) tuhfatur raghibin (tauhid book), (4) kanzul ma'rifah (tasawuf) (7) al-qawlul mukhtashar (book about Imam Mahdi), (8) books of astronomy (astronomy), (5) the book of astronomy, (5) lugthatul 'ajlan, (9) fatawa sulaiman kurdi (containing his fatwa Sulaiman Al-Kurdi), (10) kitabun marriage (marriage procedure in Islamic Shari'a). From the books of this reef there are many values of character education with Islamic religious content. These values will be the main focus of researchers to move information and analyze the information through the design of realistic ethnographic research, resulting in a concept of character education. Furthermore, for the results of this study provide a meaningful contribution to the world of education then through this guidance and counseling services will be the concept of character education Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in one unit so that gave birth to a new concept.

### **1 INTRODUCTION**

Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari is a prolific writer many books that he corals include: (1) sabilal muhtadin (fiqh book), (2) ushuluddin treatise (tauhid book), (3) tuhfatur raghibin (tauhid book), (4) kanzul ma'rifah (Sufism), (5) lugthatul 'ajlan (the book of jurisprudence specifically on women's issues), (6) the book of faraid (book of inheritance division), (7) al-qawlul mukhtashar (book containing Imam Mahdi ), (8) astronomical books (astronomy), (9) fatawa sulaiman kurdi (containing his fatwa Sulaiman Al-Kurdi), (10) kitabunikah (marriage procedure in Islamic sharia). From the books that he coral there are many values of character education with Islamic religious content. These values, when applied to formal education institutions, will certainly be a value that means to all of us in shaping the character of the nation's children which have been mandated in Law No. 20 of 2003 concerning the Indonesian National Education System.

We need to realize that the character values of the Indonesian people who are rich in the variety of cultures, tribes and religions are beginning to fade away, along with the entry of western culture which clearly contradicts our culture in Indonesia. Ramd hani (2014) explains the crisis of character or morality is characterized by an increase in the crime of violence, drug abuse (drug), pornography and porno-action, and promiscuity. Not a few of us met the news on television, newspapers, and online media that discusses the moral deterioration of the nation as well as the association Besas Tauran, drugs, and so on.Between (2015) reported on the online media, there are two junior high school students who do nasty in Tangerang caught the local municipal police officers were doing nasty behind the building of Highways and water resources in the district of Tangerang regency Tigaraksa. Both of them committed immoral acts under lush trees and were finally secured by Satpol PP officers. When asked and taken to the Satpol PP office, the two

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different types of students admitted their actions. From the cases of lewd acts committed by a generation of underage nation we can imagine how big the morality of the nation's children today is.

Guidance and counseling services that are integrated in the world of education certainly cannot be underestimated. This is because guidance and counseling services also contribute to realizing the Indonesian national education system. The guidance and counseling service itself is a process of assistance provided to individuals by S1 qualified education experts in the field of guidance and counseling, so that individuals develop optimally in accordance with the stages of development. Gibson and Metchell (2011: 43) counseling is a helping profession which means a concept that underlies the role and function of counselors in the community, as a helping profession whose members are specially trained and licensed to carry out a unique but meaningful process of assistance. individuals served. Glading (2012: 8) counseling is a process in the form of development or intervention. The counselor focuses on the target client. So counseling involves both choice and change. Furthermore Sutirna (2013: 12-13) guidance and counseling is assistance provided by one (teacher / counselor / tutor) so that those who are given services are more focused and can make decisions appropriately for themselves and their environment for today, a future that will come.

Based on the conditions described, of course, if the values of Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari's character education are integrated into guidance and counseling services, we can assume that guidance and counseling services with the contents of character education values can answer children's moral problems. current nation. The noble values of South Kalimantan's culture that are identical with religious Islam become preserved. Apart from that, guidance and counseling services with the contents of the values of Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari character education can be used as an alternative for practitioners in formal education institutions, especially practitioners in the field of guidance and counseling to realize the Indonesian National Education System.

### 2 METHOD OF RESEARCH

#### 2.1 Research Approach

In accordance with the focus of this study, namely analyzing the values of Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari's character education and its implications in guidance and counseling services, the research approach used is qualitative.

### 2.2 Research Design

In this study the design used by researchers was an ethnographic design in which researchers used a type of realist ethnography. Creswell (2015: 936) Realist ethnography is a popular approach used by cultural anthropologists, objective explanations of situations that are usually written in the third person.

#### 2.3 Data Collection Instruments, Data Sources, Research Data Analysis

The following picture relates to data collection carried out by researchers to obtain data. Can be seen in table 1 below.

Instrument	Data Type	Subject	Aim	Analysis
Interview	Qualitative	Syech student	Knowing the factual	Qualitative Descriptions
guidelines		Muhammad Arsyad Al-	conditions of the educational	(The Analysis Model
		Banjari, Juriat Syech	values of the Syech character	isactive ).(Sugiono, 2011,
		Muhammad Arsyad Al-	Muhammad Arsyad Al-	334)
		Banjari	Banjari	
Expert Validation	Qualitative	Academics with at least	Analyzing the basic concepts	Qualitative Descriptions
		a doctoral degree	of Islamic guidance and counseling (Empirical Study	(The Analysis Model
			of Syech Muhammad Arsyad	
			Al-Banjari Character	334)
			Education Values)	
Documentation	Qualitative	0 ,	e	Qualitative Descriptions
		conditions of Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-	(The Analysis Model	
			Banjari's relics	isactive ).(Sugiono, 2011,
				334)

Table 1 Data Collection Instruments, Data Sources, Research Data Analysis

## **3 RESULTS**

In accordance with the focus of the research in which research conducted a study to see how the values of character education taught by Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari, as well as the description regarding the implementation of character values taught by Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari on guidance and counseling services.

Of course this is not easy for researchers, based on data obtained by researchers during the field, with a variety of different data sources to get maximum results. The following are the results of research obtained by researchers so that they can be seen in the table below.

Table 2 Factual Conditions of Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari's Educational Values

No.	Story Description	Value of Character
1	Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al Banjari, he was born in Lok Gabang village on Thursday morning at 15 Shofar 1122 H, to coincide with March 19, 1710 M. The first child of a devout Muslim religious family, Abdullah and Siti Aminah. Since his childhood, Allah SWT has shown strength in him that distinguishes him from his peers. Where he is very obedient and pious to his parents, as well as honest and courteous in association with his friends. Allah SWT also bestowed upon him the intelligence of thinking and artistic talent, especially in the fields of painting and khat (calligraphy).	Education ✓ Relegius ✓ Honest
2	Arriving in South Kalimantan, Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari was given a plot of land by the sultan. The land but he used for agricultural business ventures, he used also to establish schools,like boarding schools in Java -pesantren. Ren Pesant in addition to teaching he used as well as the p arty message. This is the first stephe made in the framework of renewal efforts in the field of religion.	<ul> <li>✓ Environmental care</li> <li>✓ Social care</li> <li>✓ Responsible</li> <li>✓ Spirit of nationality</li> <li>✓ Love the country</li> </ul>
3	<ul> <li>When delivering his knowledge, Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari has several methods, in which one another supports one another. The methods are:</li> <li>1. Bil things, good example (uswatun hasanah) which is reflected in the behavior, movements and everyday words and witnessed directly by</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓ Friendly / communicative</li> <li>✓ Creative</li> <li>✓ Like to read</li> </ul>
50	<ol> <li>bil-oral, by holding teaching and recitation that can be followed by anyone, both family, relatives, friends and friends.</li> <li>Bil-kitabah, using talents that he had in the field of writing, so that was born through the sharpness of the questioners of the books that became the people's responsibility. His most monumental hand is the book Sabilal Muhtadin Littafaqquh Fiddin, whose fame reached Malaysia, Brunei and Pattani (southern Thailand).</li> </ol>	BLICATIONS
	The most famous book by Sheikh Muhammad Arsyad is Kitab Sabilal Muhtadin, or complete is the Book Sabilal Muhtadin lit-tafaqquh fi amriddin, which means in the free translation is "The way for people who are guided to explore religious matters". Sheikh Muhammad Arsyad has written for teaching and educational purposes, several other books and treatises, including: 1. The Book of Ushuluddin, commonly called the Twelfth Book of Nature,	
	<ol> <li>Book Tuhfatur Raghibin , which is a book that discusses questions of faith and deeds,</li> <li>Book Nuqtatul Ajlan , namely the book about women and orderly husband and wife,</li> <li>Kitabul Fara-idl , inheritance law .</li> </ol>	
	From some of his treatises and some important lessons that he immediately taught, his students were then compiled and became a kind of Terms of Law, namely about the requirements of creed, prayer, purification, fasting and relating to it, and for which it is commonly called the Parukunan Book. As	

No.	Story Description	Value of Character Education
	for the field of Sufism, he also wrote down his thoughts in the Book of Kanzul-Makrifah.	
4	After more than 30 years Sheikh Muhammad Arsyad studied in the holy land, he finally mastered various fields of religion, in fact he and his friends did not want to go home and wanted to continue their studies in Egypt, but the intention was canceled due to their teacher Syekh Sulaiman Al-Kurdi who stated that their knowledge is deep and wide enough and more important to give lessons and guidance to their respective communities, finally they obey their teacher's advice,	<ul> <li>Discipline</li> <li>Hard work</li> <li>Mandiri</li> <li>Democratic</li> <li>Curiosity</li> <li>Love the country</li> </ul>
5	The role of Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in the Banjar Sultanate was to try to propose to the sultan to form the office ofMufti , while the purpose of establishing this institution was to establish fatwas from every issue that arose, lead and protect Muslims to be able to comprehend and pass Islamic teachings perfectly including the application of Islamic law. This institution is also able to bridge the problems faced by the ummah about religion with the sultan as the ruler, and the issue of expansion related to the community, so that when the sultan gets difficulties about religious issues he can ask for a fatwa or advice from eapda mufti . The firstmufti in the Banjar Sultanate was the grandson of Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari namely Muhammad As'ad (son of the Syarifah and Usman line) and in the 19th century AD the leadership of theMufti office was always held by Syech descendants Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari	<ul> <li>✓ Tolerance</li> <li>✓ Appreciate achievements</li> <li>✓ Love peace</li> </ul>

Table 3 Implications of Character Education Values Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in Guidance and Counseling Services

Framework	Guidance and counseling	Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari Character Education Value	Implications of Character Education Values Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in Guidance and Counseling Services
Understanding	choose, prepare themselves, and hold positions and get progress in their chosen positions. Counseling is a systematiceffort given by counselors to counselees in an atmosphere of face-to-	Muhammad Arsyad Al- Banjari's character education is a meaningful value for the life of humanity in the world as a provision for eternal life in the hereafter. Value of character education is taught by Shaykh Muhammad Al-	Guidance and counseling services with the contents of the values of Syech character education Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari is a service of assistance provided by people who are experts in the provision of guidance and counseling byoptimizing an effective communication, focusing on the goals achieved, and utilizing reading material references as alternative to help individuals who have problems, so that the problem is reduced and loosened so that individuals can develop according to their respective stages of development.
Aim		Muhammad Arsyad Al- Banjari's educational values: a. Correct individual behavior that is not in accordance with Islamic values. b. Establishing a	<ul> <li>counseling services with the contents of the educational values of the Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari character are:</li> <li>a. In general, that is to help individuals achieve cognitive, affective, and spiritual maturity in order to be useful for the benefit of the people.</li> <li>b. In particular, namely to build and shape the personality of</li> </ul>

Framework	Guidance and counseling	Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari Character Education Value	Implications of Character Education Values Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in Guidance and Counseling Services
	The general purpose description that relates directly to the problems experienced by the individual concerned, according to the complexity of the problem.	<ul> <li>the values of the character of religious Islam.</li> <li>c. Forming individual personalities that are independent, creative, and have a sense of responsibility to themselves and others.</li> </ul>	religious, so they can feel, think, and act according to / have been determined inIslamic Shari'a .
	<ul> <li>There are several principles of implementing guidance and counseling including: <ul> <li>a. Guidance is a process of helping individuals so they can help themselves in solving problems they face.</li> <li>b. The guidance should be starting point (focusing) on the individual being guided</li> <li>c. Guidance is directed at individuals and each individual has its own characteristics.</li> <li>d. Problems that can be resolved by the guidanceteam within the institution should be left to experts or institutions that are authorized to resolve them.</li> <li>e. Guidance starts with identifying the needs felt by individuals who will be guided.</li> <li>f. Guidance must be flexible and flexible in accordance with individual and community needs.</li> <li>g. The guidance program in a particular educational institution must be in accordance with the institution of a guidance program should be managed by people who have expertise in the field of guidance, can</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>educational values of the Syech character Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari, namely:</li> <li>a. Using the bil-Lisan method, bil-Hal, bil-Kitabah as the main method in forming and developing Islamic values so that individuals form distinctive characteristics.</li> <li>b. Establish an individual mindset to be able to innovate, think openly, be creative, productive, and reflective.</li> <li>c. Developing Qolbu (hear t) of individuals to always have faith and devotion to Allah SWT, to be honest, trustworthy, and empathetic.</li> <li>d. Building a sense of self for mutual respect among religious people, tolerance, mutual cooperation, love of the country, love of peace, and a sense of national spirit.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>a. The bil-Lisan method, bil-Hal, bil-Kitabah as the main method to help individuals develop towards the better by emphasizing Islamic religious values as their distinctive characteristics.</li> <li>b. Guidance and counseling with the contents of the values of the Syech character education Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari focuses on the formation, development, and building of the main foundations in individual personalities so that they can be useful for the people.</li> <li>c. Guidance and counseling with thecontents of the Syech character Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari restores the nature of the individual, in which the individual is a creature so there is no effort except with the permission of Allah SWT.</li> <li>d. Executing in Guidance and counseling with the contents of the soft and counseling with the contents of the contents of the soft and soft a</li></ul>

Framework	Guidance and counseling	Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari Character Education Value	Implications of Character Education Values Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in Guidance and Counseling Services
	<ul> <li>worktogether and use relevant resources that are inside or outside the education provider.</li> <li>i. Should the guidance program be evaluated to find out the results and implementation of the program</li> </ul>		
	The function of guidance and counseling is: a. Function of understanding b. Prevention function c. Alleviation function d. Maintenance and development functions e.	education of the Syech	<ul> <li>counseling services with the educational values of the Syech character Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari:</li> <li>a. The function ofrahmatan lilalamin which is where guidance and counseling services bring a good thing for all humanity.</li> <li>b. The lillahitaala function, that is when carrying out the individual therapeutic process, realizes that everything is only at the will of Allah SWT, humans can only pray strive, aim and trust.</li> </ul>
Field	The field of guidance and counseling includes: a. Personal b. Social c. Learn d. Career	<ul> <li>The focus of the field of Syech character education Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari, which focuses on the benefit of the people, and this is reflected in the books of essays, including:</li> <li>a. The book of Usuluddin, talks about monotheism and to recognize the attributes of Allah SWT.</li> <li>b. Kitabun Nikah, discuss the issue of marriage.</li> <li>c. The Book of Faraidh,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>services with the educational values of the Syech character Muhammad Arsyac Al-Banjari:</li> <li>a. Personal Field, namely helping counselees to understand, assess and optimize their potential.</li> <li>b. The Social Sector, which helps counselees understand, assess, and optimize their potential, related to human relations or between humans while living life in the</li> </ul>

Framework	Guidance and counseling	Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari Character Education Value	Implications of Character Education Values Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in Guidance and Counseling Services
50		<ul> <li>talks about inheritance law</li> <li>d. The Book of Tuhfatur Ragibin, talks about groups of people.</li> <li>e. As well as, the most phenomenal is the Book of the Abi-ul-Muhtadîn fît-Tafaqquh bi Amrid-Dîn (which means: The Way of the Seekers in Studying Religious Cases).</li> </ul>	interest directions, and direction of future work prospects for the counselee served by optimizing the
Principle	<ul> <li>The principle of guidance and counseling, namely:</li> <li>a. Privacy principle</li> <li>b. Principle of volunteerism</li> <li>c. Principle of openness</li> <li>d. The principle of the present</li> <li>e. The principle of activity</li> <li>g. Principle of activity</li> <li>g. Principle of dynamism</li> <li>h. Integrity principle</li> <li>i. The norm of negativity</li> <li>j. Expertise Principle</li> <li>k. The principle of the case</li> <li>l. The principle of Tutwuri Handayani</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>b. Principle of honesty</li> <li>c. Principle of tolerance</li> <li>d. Democratic principle</li> <li>e. Principle of change</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The principle of guidance and counseling services with the educational values of the Syech character Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari:</li> <li>a. The principle of divinity, which is the principle by which everything comes from God and returns to God, so here the role of the counselor is limited to the individual intermediary to a change.</li> <li>b. The principle of honesty, this principle is used for each of the individuals (counselors and counselees) in which all behaviors and actions are in accordance with the conditions as they are.</li> <li>c. The principle of tolerance, which is where each individual (counselor and counselee) respects one another for differences.</li> <li>d. The democratic principle, that is, every individual (counselor and counseling) who conducts the therapeutic process has the same orequal rights by prioritizing discussion on the</li> </ul>

Framework	Guidance and counseling	Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari Character Education Value	Implications of Character Education Values Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in Guidance and Counseling Services
			<ul> <li>results of the agreement by prioritizing religious values and norms, laws and customs regulations, applicable knowledge.</li> <li>e. The principle of change, namely between counselors and counselees together set goals that today must be better than the previous day, in this case the patience of the counselor must be truly good, and the counselee's belief must be truly that the counselor is the intermediary of the counselee leads on a better change.</li> <li>f. The principle of confidentiality, namely the counselor as the service provider can really keep the secrets of the counselee served.</li> <li>g. The principle of expertise, namely where the counselor as an individual who provides services, in carrying out his duties must really pay attention to professionalism at work and if needed other professional staff the counselor can collaborate on work with an agreed counselee.</li> <li>h. Tut wuri handayani's principle, namely to require guidance and counseling services as a whole to create a nurturing atmosphere, develop exemplary and provide stimuli and encouragement as well as the widest opportunity for</li> </ul>
Criteria for Counselors	<ul><li>a. Having mastery of knowledge</li><li>b. Emotional mastery</li></ul>	Criteria for individuals who can instill Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al- Banjari's educational values, namely: a. Religious b. Honest c. Tolerance d. Discipline e. Hard work f. Creative g. Mandiri h. Democratic i. Curiosity j. Spirit of nationality k. Love the country l. Appreciating Achievement m. Friendly / communicative n. Love peace	ũ

Framework	Guidance and counseling	Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari Character Education Value	Implications of Character Education Values Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari in Guidance and Counseling Services
		o. Like to read p. Environmental care q. Social care r. Responsible	<ul> <li>creativity, and have broad insights in the implementation of guidance and counseling services by taking into account the rules of values, norms, and applicable laws with the main guidance to the Qur'an and Hadith.</li> <li>d. Counselors can and are able to control every action or speech verbally while doing therapeutic processes or in everyday life in other communities.</li> <li>e. Counselors can establish good cooperation with other professional staff by prioritizing a sense of responsibility.</li> <li>f. The counselor in carrying out therapeutic services is able to maintain the confidentiality expressed by the counselee so that the counselor truly maintains the trustee of the counselee in himself, in this case the counselor is truly trustworthy.</li> </ul>

## 4 CONCLUSIONS

The following conclusions from the results of research conducted by researchers.

- 1. The value of Shaykh Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari's character education is value: (1) religious, (2) honest about caring for the environment, (3) caring for the social, (4) responsibility, (5) national spirit, (6) love for the country, (7) friendly / communicative, (8) creative, (9) fond of reading, (10) discipline, (11) hard work, (12) independent, (13) democratic, (14) curiosity, (15) love homeland, (16) tolerance, (17) respect for achievement, (18) love of peace .
- 2. Regarding the factual conditions of the education of Syech character Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari, based on the narrative of the subject of the study and the stories of his lifetime Syech Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari possessed and taught the values of character education through various methods, including:
  - ✓ Bil-case, exemplary good (uswatun hasanah) are reflected in the behavior, gestures and speech-word daily and directly witnessed by his student.

- ✓ Bil-oral , by holding teaching and recitation that can be followed by anyone, both family, relatives, friends and friends.
- ✓ Bil-kitabah, using talents that he had in the field of writing, so that was born through the sharpness of the questioners of the books that became the people's responsibility. His most monumental hand is the book Sabilal Muhtadin Littafaqquh Fiddin, whose fame reached Malaysia, Brunei and Pattani (southern Thailand).
- 3. The establishment of the basic concepts of guidance and counseling services with the contents of the educational values of Syech character Muhammad Arsyad Al-Banjari.

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